**1.** (i) Increasing percentage (1) of people living in urban areas/towns and cities.
(1) (Allow one mark for a generalised idea of urban development) 2

(ii) Country B 1

[3]

**2.** (i) Central Business District 1
(2 words correct of which one must be ‘business’).

(ii)

 **True** **False**

 There are a large number of houses in the CBD.  

 There are department stores and office blocks in the CBD.  

 Many factories are found in the CBD.  

 The CBD is the area with the greatest number of pedestrians.   4

(iii) 2 × 2. 2 × 1 + 1.
1 must refer to the effect on the CBD.

A. *Crime and vandalism*. Large amount done by people
congregating in the city centre, shoplifting and drunkenness
at weekends being particular problems. Dangerous at night
because few people live in the CBD.

B. *Traffic congestion.* There is a lot of air pollution. Delays.
Putting off visitors/tourists/accidents.

C. *Growth of out-of-town shopping centres.* More convenient for
people with cars as there is plenty of parking and a range of
goods available in one area so they do not go to the shops in
the CBD. The shops in the CBD therefore lose trade.

D. *High business rates and rents.* Because of the high rates and
rents charged for businesses in the CBD they have to charge
higher prices in order to make a profit. Customers therefore
can find cheaper prices elsewhere. Businesses close down. 4

(iv) **Level 1 (Basic) (1-2 marks)**
Simple statements with no specific reference to a named area.
*Pedestrianisation / CCTV cameras / Indoor shopping areas /
Flats over city centre shops.*

 **Level 2 (Clear) (3-4 marks)**Must refer to a named location/town.
*In Gloucester they have pedestrianised the main shopping centres
so there is no traffic congestion. CCTV cameras have been set up
to discourage crime and vandalism. In York / Chester / Cambridge
and Bath the historical aspects of the city centres have been
developed to encourage tourists as well as shoppers. Running
entertainment in the centre of Birmingham brings people in to
watch. Establishing themed areas such as the gay area of Manchester
encourages more people into the centre. Encouraging a wider range
of leisure facilities, such as café bars, restaurants, music venues,
theatres and cinemas that people would visit in the evening as in Leeds.* 4

[13]

**3.** (i) Local - less (organic) waste dumped in rivers / coastal waters / landfill.
Global - fewer emissions of gases contributing to global warming. 2

(ii) **Level 1 (Basic) 1–2 marks**Simple lifts from the stimulus material and/or no reference to a named
example.
Knowledge of basic information
Simple understanding
Few links; limited detail; uses a limited range of specialist terms
Limited evidence of sentence structure. Frequent spelling, punctuation
and grammatical errors.
*There is less water produced. Pollution is reduced.*

 **Level 2 (Clear) 3–4 marks**Linked statements, with at least the name of an appropriate example.
Knowledge of accurate information
Clear understanding
Answers have some linkages; occasional detail/exemplar; uses some
specialist terms where appropriate
Clear evidence of sentence structure. Some spelling, punctuation and
grammatical errors.
*In Curitiba in Brazil, there are lots of cheap buses to reduce the number of
cars on the road, which reduces the emissions of greenhouse gases.
Waste collectors can sell rubbish to recyclers for a profit so less goes into
landfill sites.* 4

[6]